

APPENDIX 10: IRREGULAR VERBS FOR REFERENCE

	<i>BASE FORM</i>	<i>PAST FORM</i>	<i>PAST PARTICIPLE</i>
b	be (am / is / are)	was / were	been
	bear	bore	borne
	beat	beat	beaten
	become	became	become
	begin	began	begun
	bend	bent	bent
	bind	bound	bound
	bite	bit	bitten
	bleed	bled	bled
	blow	blew	blown
	break	broke	broken
	breed	bred	bred
	bring	brought	brought
	build	built	built
	burn	burnt/burned	burnt/ burned
	buy	bought	bought
c	catch	caught	caught
	choose	chose	chosen
	cling	clung	clung
	come	came	come
	cost	cost	cost
	creep	crept	crept
	cut	cut	cut
d	deal	dealt	dealt
	dig	dug	dug
	do	did	done

draw	drew	drawn
dream	dreamt/dreamed	dreamt/dreamed
drink	drank	drunk
drive	drove	driven
dwell	dwelt	dwelt

e	eat	ate	eaten
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f	fall	fell	fallen
	feed	fed	fed
	feel	felt	felt
	fight	fought	fought
	find	found	found
	flee	fled	fled
	fling	flung	flung
	fly	flew	flown
	forbid	forbade	forbidden

g	get	got	got / gotten
	give	gave	given
	go	went	gone
	grind	ground	ground
	grow	grew	grown

h	hang	hung	hung
	have	had	had
	hear	heard	heard
	hide	hid	hidden
	hit	hit	hit
	hold	held	held
	hurt	hurt	hurt

k	keep	kept	kept
	kneel	knelt	knelt
	know	knew	known
l	lay	laid	laid
	lead	led	led
	lean	leaned	leaned
	leap	leapt/leaped	leapt/leaped
	learn	learned	learnt
	leave	left	left
	lend	lent	lent
	let	let	let
	lie	lay	lain
	light	lit	lit
	lose	lost	lost
m	make	made	made
	mean	meant	meant
	meet	met	met
p	put	put	put
r	read	read	read
	ride	rode	ridden
	ring	rang	rung
	rise	rose	risen
	run	ran	run
s	say	said	said
	see	saw	seen

sell	sold	sold
send	sent	sent
set	set	set
shake	shook	shaken
shine	shone	shone
shoot	shot	shot
shut	shut	shut
sing	sang	sung
sink	sank	sunk
sit	sat	sat
sleep	slept	slept
slide	slid	slid
smell	smelled	smelled
speak	spoke	spoken
speed	sped	sped
spin	spun	spun
spit	spat	spat
split	split	split
spend	spent	spent
spread	spread	spread
stand	stood	stood
steal	stole	stolen
stick	stuck	stuck
sting	stung	stung
strike	struck	struck
swear	swore	sworn
sweep	swept	swept
swell	swelled	swollen
swim	swam	swum
swing	swung	swung

t	take	took	taken
	teach	taught	taught
	tear	tore	torn
	tell	told	told
	think	thought	thought
	throw	threw	thrown

u	understand	understood	understood
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w	wake	woke	woken
	wear	wore	worn
	weave	wove	woven
	weep	wept	wept
	win	won	won
	wind	wound	wound
	write	wrote	written