## Unit 31: WILL AND SHALL

**Will** and **shall** are modal verbs. Unit 27 shows you how to make correct sentences with them. This unit shows you when to use them. Notice that we use **shall** only for 1<sup>st</sup> person (Unit 2); -'**ll** is the short form for both verbs.

	USE			EXAMPLES	
1	Pred	iction			
а	for the future			We <b>shall</b> all <b>die</b> one day.	
				Do you think it <b>will rain</b> tomorrow?	
				The manager will be writing to you soon.	
				I'll be phoning him tonight.	
<b>NOTICE:</b> ALSO <b>be going to</b> , p differences between t			resent simple, present continuous: Unit 41 shows you the nem		
b	for now	I		phone now! They'll probably <b>be having</b> lunch. They usually unch at this time.	
С	past in	the future	By this	s time tomorrow, I'll have finished all my exams.	
2	Inten	ition			
а	offering			He's next door. Just a minute and I'll get him for you.	
				If you think it's a good idea, I'll phone him.	
				Shall I help you with that?	
NOTICI	E:	ALSO can (U	nit 28)	would (Unit 32). Use shall only in questions.	
b	asking for help			Will you mail this for me?	
				What <b>shall I say</b> to her?	
NOTICE: could (Unit 29) is more polite					

С	refusing	The car <b>won't start</b> .	( = will not)
		He won't tell me the answer.	
d	promises and threats	We'll never forget your kindness.	
		I'll kill you if you do that again.	
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е	making decisions	I think I'll visit my parents this wee	ekend.
		I'll have coffee, please.	

NOTICE: do NOT use *be going to* (Unit 37)